

2025 Prenatal-to-3 State Policy Roadmap

Methods and Sources

Effective Strategies

COMMUNITY-BASED DOULAS

What are community-based doulas and why are they important?

All references for this section are provided in the Notes and Sources section at the bottom of each webpage. Additionally, search the [Prenatal-to-3 Policy Clearinghouse](#) for an ongoing inventory of rigorous evidence reviews, including more information on group prenatal care.

What impact do community-based doulas have?

The following studies meet standards of strong causal evidence to demonstrate the impacts of community-based doulas for the health and wellbeing of young children and their families:

- A. Hans, S. L., Edwards, R. C., & Zhang, Y. (2018). Randomized Controlled Trial of Doula-Home-Visiting Services: Impact on Maternal and Infant Health. *Maternal and Child Health Journal*, 22(1), 105–113. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10995-018-2537-7>
- B. Edwards, R. C., Vieyra, Y., & Hans, S. L. (2020). Maternal support for infant learning: Findings from a randomized controlled trial of doula home visiting services for young mothers. *Early Childhood Research Quarterly*, 51, 26–38. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecresq.2019.08.001>
- C. Hans, S. L., Thullen, M., Henson, L. G., Lee, H., Edwards, R. C., & Bernstein, V. J. (2013). Promoting Positive Mother-Infant Relationships: A Randomized Trial of Community-based doula Support For Young Mothers: Community-based doula Randomized Trial. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 34(5), 446–457. <https://doi.org/10.1002/imhj.21400>
- D. Edwards, R. C., Thullen, M. J., Korfmacher, J., Lantos, J. D., Henson, L. G., & Hans, S. L. (2013). Breastfeeding and Complementary Food: Randomized Trial of Community-based doula Home Visiting. *Pediatrics*, 132(Supplement 2), S160–S166. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2013-1021P>
- E. Pan, Z., Veazie, P., Sandler, M., Dozier, A., Molongo, M., Pulcino, T., Parisi, W., & Eisenberg, K. W. (2020). Perinatal Health Outcomes Following a Community Health Worker-Supported Home-Visiting Program in Rochester, New York, 2015–2018. *American Journal of Public Health*, 110(7), 1031–1033. <https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2020.305655>
- F. Edwards, R. C., & Hans, S. L. (2022). Young mother risk-taking moderates doula home visiting impacts on parenting and toddler social-emotional development. *Development and Psychopathology*, 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954579422001158>
- G. Mottl-Santiago, J., Dukhovny, D., Cabral, H., Rodrigues, D., Spencer, L., Valle, E.A., & Feinberg, E. (2023). Effectiveness of an Enhanced Community Doula Intervention in a Safety Net Setting: A Randomized Controlled Trial. *Health Equity*, 7(1), 466–476. DOI: 10.1089/heap.2022.0200

What are the key state policy levers to support community-based doulas across states?

In the absence of an evidence-based state policy lever to ensure the services effectively provide children and families the support they need, we present several choices that states can make to more effectively support community-based doulas. We identified two key policy levers that states can implement to more effectively support community-based doula services in their state. The two key policy levers include:

- Cover and reimburse community-based doula services under Medicaid, and
- Provide financial support for doula training and workforce development.

Data regarding state investment in community-based doulas and Medicaid reimbursement were obtained from the National Health Law Program Doula Medicaid Project along with searches of state legislature and state agency websites. The same sources were used to collect data on other state supports for community-based doulas such as statewide registries, doula representation on state maternal mortality committees, and doula task forces or workgroups.

No single source of national data exists to understand and compare access to community-based doulas among birthing people. Data are needed to understand birthing people's access to doula care and better understand the availability of doulas and workforce challenges they face.

We also performed an electronic search using Quorum State between August 15, 2024 and August 15, 2025 to assess legislative progress pertaining to community-based doulas. The main search strategy used combinations of keywords for community-based doulas (doula OR community-based doula OR perinatal community health worker OR maternity community health worker OR community-based birth worker OR birth worker OR birth attendant). Research staff conducted searches, analyzed results for relevant state legislation, and summarized the progress states made toward supporting and implementing community-based doula services. This component of legislative progress is described in the narrative.

Data were collected for two measures to assess how states vary in their support of community-based doula services. The datasets, calculations, and sources referenced for each state are listed in the table that follows.

Measure 1: Cover and reimbursement community-based doulas under Medicaid

Definition:

Yes/No, the state supports community-based doulas through Medicaid coverage, including the total maximum reimbursement rate, and services covered.

Note

1. State support data are as of August 15, 2025.

Measure 2: Provide financial support for doula training and workforce development

Definition:

Yes/No, the state supports community-based doulas through financial support for doula training and workforce development.

Notes

1. State support data are as of August 15, 2025.

This section also contains the sources for the information presented in the individual state Roadmaps.

Sources for Measures 1 and 2:

State	Source
All States	1. National Health Law Program. (2025). <i>Doula Medicaid Project</i> . Retrieved August 15, 2025. from https://healthlaw.org/doulamedicaidproject .
Alabama	1. H.J.R. 275, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess. (Ala. 2025).
Alaska	(no additional sources)
Arizona	1. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2024, September 23). <i>Arizona State Plan Amendment 24-0006</i> . https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/spa/downloads/AZ-24-0006.pdf 2. Arizona Health Care Cost Containment System. (2024, October 1). <i>Doula FFS Rates and Codes</i> . https://www.azahcccs.gov/PlansProviders/RatesAndBilling/FFS/Doula.html
Arkansas	1. H.B. 1252, 95 th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Ark. 2025). 2. S.B. 213 95 th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Ark. 2025). 3. H.B. 1427, 95 th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Ark. 2025). 4. S.B. 128, 95 th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Ark. 2025).
California	1. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2023, January 27). <i>California State Plan Amendment (SPA) 22-0002</i> . https://www.medicaid.gov/sites/default/files/2023-01/CA-22-0002.pdf 2. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2023, December 19). <i>California State Plan Amendment (SPA) 22-0035</i> . https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/spa/downloads/CA-23-0035.pdf 3. California Department of Health Care Services. (2023, November 1). <i>Recommendation for Doula Services for Pregnant and Post-Partum Medi-Cal Members</i> . https://www.dhcs.ca.gov/services/med-cal/Documents/Medi-Cal-Doula-Standing-Recommendation.pdf 4. A.B. 29, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Cal. 2025).
Colorado	1. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2024, August 19). <i>Colorado State Plan Amendment (SPA) 24-0004</i> . https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/spa/downloads/CO-24-0004.pdf 2. S.B. 23-288, 74 th Leg., 1 st Reg. Sess., (Colo. 2023). 3. S.B. 24-175, 74 th Leg., 2 nd Reg. Sess., (Colo. 2024).
Connecticut	1. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2025, January 17). <i>Connecticut State Plan Amendment (SPA) 25-0003</i> . https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/spa/downloads/CT-25-0003.pdf 2. H.B. 7214, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Conn. 2025). 3. H.B. 7102, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Conn. 2025). 4. H.B. 6572, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Conn. 2025).
Delaware	1. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2024, June 20). <i>Delaware State Plan Amendment (SPA) 24-0001</i> . https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/spa/downloads/DE-24-0001.pdf 2. H.B. 230, 153 rd Leg., Reg. Sess., (Del. 2025).
District of Columbia	1. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2022, September 28). <i>District of Columbia State Plan Amendment (SPA) 22-0006</i> . https://www.medicaid.gov/sites/default/files/2022-10/DC-22-0006.pdf
Florida	1. Agency for Health Care Administration. (2018, July 10). <i>Statewide Medicaid Managed Care Update [presentation slides]</i> . https://ahca.myflorida.com/content/download/8890/file/SMMC_Update_7-2018.pdf

State	Source
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> H.B. 747, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Fla. 2025). S.B. 780, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Fla. 2025).
Georgia	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> H.B. 263, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Ga. 2025). H.B. 925, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Ga. 2025).
Hawaii	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> H.B. 434, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Haw. 2025). S.B. 945, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Haw. 2025). H.C.R. 74, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Haw. 2025). S.C.R. 71, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Haw. 2025).
Idaho	(no additional sources)
Illinois	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2024, June 10). <i>Illinois State Plan Amendment (SPA) 24-0005</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/spa/downloads/IL-24-0005.pdf S.B. 3665, 103rd Leg., Reg. Sess., (Ill. 2024). S.B. 2437, 104th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Ill. 2025). H.B. 2423, 104th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Ill. 2025).
Indiana	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> S.B. 522, 124th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Ind. 2025). H.J. 4, 124th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Ind. 2025).
Iowa	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> S.F. 132, 91st Leg., Reg. Sess., (Iowa. 2025).
Kansas	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2024, June 6). <i>Kansas State Plan Amendment (SPA) 24-0006</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/spa/downloads/KS-24-0006.pdf
Kentucky	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> H.B. 814, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Ky. 2025.) H.C.R. 52, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Ky. 2025.) H.B. 798, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Ky. 2025.) S.B. 226, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Ky. 2025.)
Louisiana	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> H.B. 454, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (La. 2025). H.B. 514, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (La. 2025).
Maine	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> L.D. 1523, 132nd Leg., 1st Spec. Sess., (Me. 2025).
Maryland	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2022, June 15). <i>Maryland (MD) State Plan Amendment (SPA) 22-0004</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/sites/default/files/2022-06/MD-22-0004.pdf H.B. 1251, 447th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Md. 2025).
Massachusetts	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2024, February 6). <i>Massachusetts State Plan Amendment (SPA) 23-0065</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/spa/downloads/MA-23-0065.pdf Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2024, February 9). <i>Massachusetts State Plan Amendment (SPA) 23-0066</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/spa/downloads/MA-23-0066.pdf Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2024, February 9). <i>Massachusetts State Plan Amendment (SPA) 23-0067</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/spa/downloads/MA-23-0067.pdf MassHealth. (2024, May 6). <i>Guidelines for Medical Necessity Determination For Doula Perinatal Visits</i>. https://www.mass.gov/doc/guidelines-for-medical-necessity-determination-for-doula-perinatal-visits-O/download H. 1333, 194th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Mass., 2025). H. 1312, 194th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Mass., 2025). S. 789, 194th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Mass., 2025).
Michigan	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2022, June 21). <i>State Plan Amendment (SPA) Transmittal Number 22-0005</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/sites/default/files/2022-07/MI-22-0005.pdf

State	Source
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2022, June 1). <i>State Plan Amendment (SPA) Transmittal Number 22-1002</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/spa/downloads/MI-22-1002.pdf Michigan Department of Health and Human Services. (2024, September 26). <i>Bulletin MMP 24-40</i>. https://content.govdelivery.com/attachments/MIDHHS/2024/09/26/file_attachments/3011696/Final%20Bulletin%20MMP%2024-40-Doula.pdf Michigan Department of Health and Human Services. (n.d.). <i>Doula Initiative</i>. Retrieved August 15, 2025 from https://www.michigan.gov/mdhhs/keep-mi-healthy/maternal-and-infant-health/mdhhs-doula-initiative S.B. 31, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Mich. 2025).
Minnesota	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2023, December 8). <i>Minnesota State Plan Amendment (SPA) Transmittal Number 23-0018</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/spa/downloads/MN-23-0018.pdf Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2022, June 21). <i>Minnesota State Plan Amendment (SPA) Transmittal Number 14-007</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/sites/default/files/State-resource-center/Medicaid-State-Plan-Amendments/Downloads/MN/MN-14-007.pdf Minnesota Department of Human Services. (2024, January 9). <i>Recommendation for Doula Services for Pregnant and Postpartum Minnesota Health Care Programs Members</i>. https://www.dhs.state.mn.us/main/groups/manuals/documents/pub/mndhs-065293.pdf
Mississippi	(no additional sources)
Missouri	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2024, October 2). <i>Missouri State Plan Amendment (SPA) Transmittal Number 24-0008</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/spa/downloads/MO-24-0008.pdf Missouri Department of Social Services. (2024, September 26). <i>Public Notice Regarding Doula Services</i>. https://mydss.mo.gov/media/pdf/public-notice-regarding-doula-services-09262024 H.B. 10, 103rd Leg., 1st Reg. Sess. (Mo. 2025). H.B. 890, 103rd Leg., 1st Reg. Sess. (Mo. 2025). S.B. 260, 103rd Leg., 1st Reg. Sess. (Mo. 2025). H.B. 1095, 103rd Leg., 1st Reg. Sess. (Mo. 2025). S.B. 94, 103rd Leg., 1st Reg. Sess. (Mo. 2025). S.B. 816, 103rd Leg., 1st Reg. Sess. (Mo. 2025).
Montana	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> S.B. 319, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Mont. 2025). H.B. 2, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Mont. 2025).
Nebraska	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> L.B. 701, 109th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Neb. 2025).
Nevada	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2022, November 16). <i>Nevada State Plan Amendment (SPA) Transmittal Number 21-0012</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/sites/default/files/2022-11/NV-21-0012.pdf Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2024, April 10). <i>Nevada State Plan Amendment (SPA) Transmittal Number 23-0016</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/spa/downloads/NV-23-0016.pdf S.B. 192, 83rd Leg., Reg. Sess., (Nev. 2025).
New Hampshire	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> S.B. 175, 168th Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.H. 2023).
New Jersey	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2022, October 24). <i>New Jersey State Plan Amendment (SPA) Transmittal Number 22-0020</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/sites/default/files/2022-12/NJ-22-0020.pdf New Jersey Doula Learning Collaborative. (n.d.) Retrieved on August 15, 2025 from https://www.njdclc.org/ A. 5800, 221st Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.J. 2025) S. 2026, 221st Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.J. 2025) A. 4222, 221st Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.J. 2025) A. 4694, 221st Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.J. 2025)

State	Source
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 7. A. 4944, 221st Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.J. 2025) 8. A. 5609, 221st Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.J. 2025) 9. A. 5830, 221st Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.J. 2025) 10. S. 3091, 221st Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.J. 2025)
New Mexico	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2024, December 5). <i>New Mexico State Plan Amendment (SPA) Transmittal Number 24-0004</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/spa/downloads/NM-24-0004.pdf 2. H.B. 214, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.M. 2025). 3. H.B. 2, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.M. 2025).
New York	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2024, March 25). <i>New York State Plan Amendment (SPA) Transmittal Number 24-0003</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/spa/downloads/NY-24-0003.pdf 2. A. 1026, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.Y. 2025). 3. S. 809, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.Y. 2025). 4. A. 1019, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.Y. 2025). 5. S. 758, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.Y. 2025). 6. S. 3003D, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.Y. 2025). 7. S. 4583A, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.Y. 2025). 8. A. 4879A, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.Y. 2025). 9. S. 5665, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.Y. 2025). 10. A. 5709, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.Y. 2025). 11. A. 5279, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.Y. 2025). 12. A. 7332, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.Y. 2025). 13. A. 3508, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.Y. 2025). 14. S. 6494, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.Y. 2025). 15. A. 6140, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.Y. 2025). 16. A. 914, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.Y. 2025). 17. A. 5309, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.Y. 2025). 18. S. 813, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.Y. 2025). 19. A. 5140, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.Y. 2025). 20. A. 4073, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.Y. 2025).
North Carolina	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. H. 507, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.C. 2025). 2. S. 483, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.C. 2025). 3. S. 463, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.C. 2025). 4. H. 725, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.C. 2025). 5. S. 571, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.C. 2025).
North Dakota	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. H.B. 1012, 69th Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.D. 2025). 2. H.B. 1464, 69th Leg., Reg. Sess., (N.D. 2025).
Ohio	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2024, December 9). <i>Ohio State Plan Amendment (SPA) 24-0017</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/spa/downloads/OH-24-0017.pdf 2. H.B. 96, 136th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Ohio 2025).
Oklahoma	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2023, June 29). <i>Oklahoma State Plan Amendment (SPA) 23-0014</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/sites/default/files/2023-07/OK-23-0014.pdf
Oregon	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2022, November 4). <i>Oregon State Plan Amendment (SPA) 22-0019</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/sites/default/files/2022-12/OR-22-0019.pdf 2. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2024, November 4). <i>Oregon State Plan Amendment (SPA) 24-0021</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/spa/downloads/OR-24-0021.pdf

State	Source
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3. M. Cheyney, Oregon State University, personal communication, April 22, 2024. 4. S.B. 692, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Or. 2025). 5. S.B. 5550, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Or. 2025). 6. S.B. 529, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Or. 2025). 7. S.B. 693, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Or. 2025).
Pennsylvania	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2025, April 2). <i>Rhode Island State Plan Amendment (SPA) 25-0003</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/spa/downloads/PA-25-0003.pdf 2. Pennsylvania Department of Human Services. <i>Medical Assistance Bulletin: Doula Enrollment in the Medical Assistance Program</i> https://www.phlp.org/uploads/attachments/cls11wq2pg3c5cqu85w5cyu16-ma-bulletin-13-24-01-doula-enrollment.pdf
Rhode Island	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2022, May 24). <i>Rhode Island State Plan Amendment (SPA) 21-0013</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/sites/default/files/2022-05/RI-21-0013.pdf
South Carolina	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. H.B. 3108, 126th Leg., 1st Reg. Sess., (S.C. 2025). 2. S.B. 42, 126th Leg., 1st Reg. Sess., (S.C. 2025).
South Dakota	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2025, January 10). <i>South Dakota State Plan Amendment (SPA) 24-0017</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/spa/downloads/SD-24-0017.pdf 2. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2025, August 14). <i>South Dakota State Plan Amendment (SPA) 25-0013</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/spa/downloads/SD-25-0013.pdf
Tennessee	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. H.B. 1409, 114th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Tenn. 2025). 2. S.B. 44, 114th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Tenn. 2025). 3. H.B. 295, 114th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Tenn. 2025). 4. S.B. 44, 114th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Tenn. 2025). 5. S.B. 323, 114th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Tenn. 2025).
Texas	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. H.B. 2573, 89th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Tex. 2025). 2. H.B. 3121, 89th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Tex. 2025). 3. H.B. 5583, 89th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Tex. 2025). 4. H.B. 1201, 89th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Tex. 2025). 5. H.B. 2477, 89th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Tex. 2025). 6. H.B. 514, 89th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Tex. 2025). 7. H.B. 2140, 89th Leg., Reg. Sess., (Tex. 2025).
Utah	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. S.B. 284, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Utah, 2025). 2. S.B. 3, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Utah, 2025).
Vermont	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. S. 53, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Vt. 2025). 2. H. 493, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Vt. 2025). 3. H. 79, 2025-2026 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Vt. 2025).
Virginia	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2021, October 29). <i>Virginia State Plan Amendment 21-0013</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/sites/default/files/2021-11/VA-21-0013.pdf 2. H.B. 1614, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Va. 2025). 3. S.B. 1418, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Va. 2025). 4. S.B. 1384, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Va. 2025). 5. H.B. 2325, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Va. 2025). 6. S.B. 140, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Va. 2025). 7. S.B. 980, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Va. 2025).

State	Source
Washington	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2024, September 10). <i>Washington State Plan Amendment 24-0028</i>. https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/spa/downloads/WA-24-0028.pdf S.B. 5950, 2024 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Wash. 2024). S.B. 5182, 2025 Leg., Reg. Sess., (Wash. 2025).
West Virginia	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> West Virginia Perinatal Partnership. (n.d.) <i>The Unicare Doula Project</i>. Retrieved on August 15, 2024, from https://wvperinatal.org/initiatives/doulas/ S.B. 40, 87th Leg., Reg. Sess., (W.Va. 2025). S.B. 292, 87th Leg., Reg. Sess., (W.Va. 2025). H.B. 2455, 87th Leg., Reg. Sess., (W.Va. 2025).
Wisconsin	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Tomei, S. (2023, March 22). Health insurer, hospital partner with doula agency to give everyone access. <i>Spectrum News 1</i>. https://spectrumnews1.com/wi/milwaukee/news/2023/03/22/doula-dean-ssm-partnership
Wyoming	(no additional sources)