



2025 Prenatal-to-3 State Policy Roadmap



A Roadmap to Strengthen Your State's Prenatal-to-3 System of Care

Grounded in the science of the developing child and based on comprehensive reviews of the most rigorous evidence available, this Prenatal-to-3 State Policy Roadmap provides evidence-based policy solutions that foster the nurturing environments infants and toddlers need to thrive.

The annual Roadmap includes:

- Policy profiles that summarize the research and related impacts on child and family outcomes, and the progress states have made towards full and equitable implementation, and
- State profiles that track implementation of each effective Roadmap policy and strategy, and 19 child and family outcome measures that assess the wellbeing of its infants and toddlers.

Few States Are Doing It All, But Many Are Moving Forward

Although no states newly implemented effective Roadmap policies in the last year, many states made progress to improve access to effective policies and strategies.

Number of Implemented Effective Roadmap Policies by State



State newly implemented at least one effective policy since October 1, 2024.

Explore Florida's Roadmap.

pn3policy.org/roadmap/fl

Contact us to inquire about our state services at pn3center@vanderbilt.edu or submit a request for our services online at pn3policy.org/state-services.



Prenatal-to-3 State Policy Roadmap

Align Policy Goals with Effective Policy Solutions Proven to Impact Outcomes

GOALS Access to Needed Service	ed Ability	Sufficient Household Resources	Healthy and Equitable Births	Parental Health and Emotional Wellbeing	Nurturing and Responsive Child-Parent Relationships	Nurturing and Responsive Child Care in Safe Settings	Optimal Child Health and Development
POLICIES Expanded Income Eligibility for							
Health Insurance Paid Family and Medical Leave for Families with a New Child							
State Minimum Wage of \$10.00 or Greater							
Refundable State Earned Income Tax Credit of at Least 10% STRATEGIES							
Reduced Administrative Burden for SNAP							
Comprehensive Screening and Connection Programs							
Child Care Subsidies Group Prenatal Care							
Community-Based Doulas)						
Evidence-Based Home Visiting Programs							
Early Head Start Early Intervention							
OUTCOMES Health Insur Adequat Prenatal C Developme Screening	e Employment are ntal	Child Poverty Crowded Housing Homelessness Food Insecurity	Preterm Births Infant Mortality	Maternal Mental Health Parenting Support	Daily Reading Daily Nurturing Behaviors Parenting Stress	Access to EHS	Breastfeeding Immunizations Child Maltreatment

2025 Florida Roadmap Summary

Explore a summary of your state's progress implementing effective policies and strategies.

Effective Roadmap Policy	2025 Policy Snapshot					
Expanded Income Eligibility for Health Insurance to 138%	Florida has not expanded Medicaid eligibility under the Affordable Care Act; thus, only parents earning up to 26% of the FPL are eligible for Medicaid coverage in FL.					
Paid Family and Medical Leave for Families with a New Child	O weeks	Florida does not have a statewide paid family and medical leave program, but it does have a paid family leave program for eligit state employees.				
State Minimum Wage of \$10.00 or Greater	\$14.00 per hour	\$14.00 per hour The current state minimum wage in Florida is \$14.00. The state's minimum wage will continue to increase by \$1.00 annually until it reaches \$15.00 in 2026.				
Refundable State Earned Income Tax Credit of at Least 10%	Florida does not have a state EITC, and the state does not have an income tax, which is the typical mechanism used to finance and provide administrative structure for a state EITC.					
State has adopted and fully impleme	ented the policy	State has newly a	adopted and fully implemented	the policy since October 1, 2024		
Effective Roadmap Strategy	admap Strategy Snapshot 2025 Strategy Snapshot					
Reduced Administrative Burden for SNAP		month tification Period	Simplified Income Reporting	Online Case Management		
Comprehensive Screening and Connection Programs	1 1 1 1	tewide Goal	Medicaid Funding	State Funding		
Child Care Subsidies		ome Eligibility % SMI)	Copayments	Equitable Reimbursement Rates		
Group Prenatal Care		anced Medicaid mbursement Rate	State Funding			
Community-Based Doulas		dicaid rerage	Fund Training and Credentialing			
Evidence-Based Home Visiting Programs		dicaid ding				
Early Head Start	Stat	te Support				
Early Intervention Services		y Low Birthweight alification	At-Risk Qualification	Eliminate Family Fees		
State implemented all key policy leve	has met the criteria for the leve					
State has met criteria for the lever since October 1, 2024 State has not met the criteria for the lever						

Policy Goal	Outcome Measure	Worst State	Best State	Rank
Access to Needed Services	% Low-Income Women Uninsured	40.7% • 6 FL	5.5%	48
	% Births to Women Not Receiving Adequate Prenatal Care	25.9% 23.2% FL	6.2%	50
	% Children < 3 Not Receiving Developmental Screening	71.8% 64.5% FL	41.3%	42
Parents' Ability to Work	% Children < 3 Without Any Full-Time Working Parent	33.0% • 24.7% FL	12.3%	30
Sufficient Household Resources	% Children < 3 in Poverty	26.7% • 16.7% FL	6.2%	32
	% Children < 3 Living in Crowded Households	35.3% • 21.7% FL	7.6%	44
	% Children < 3 Experiencing Homelessness	9.1% 4.0% FL	1.1%	43
	% Households Reporting Child Food Insecurity	16.2% • 6.5% FL	1.6%	28
Healthy and Equitable Births	% Babies Born Preterm (< 37 Weeks)	15.0% 10.7% FL	7.7%	31
	# of Infant Deaths per 1,000 Births	8.9 • 6.1 FL	2.9	32
Parental Health and Emotional Wellbeing	% Children < 3 Whose Mother Reports Fair/Poor Mental Health	11.9% •	3.7% FL 2.3%	3
	% Children < 3 Whose Parent Lacks Parenting Support	24.4% • 16.6% FL	6.2%	39
Nurturing and Responsive Child- Parent Relationships	% Children < 3 Not Read to Daily	71.2% 59.5% FL	38.6%	28
	% Children < 3 Not Nurtured Daily	49.9% • 38.3% FL	27.7%	19
	% Children < 3 Whose Parent Reports Not Coping Very Well	44.1% •	28.2% FL 27.1%	3
Nurturing and Responsive Child Care in Safe Settings	% Children Without Access to EHS	95.5% • 91.2% FL	→ 30.0%	41
Optimal Child Health and Development	% Children Whose Mother Reported Never Breastfeeding	30.3% • 19.4% FL	6.9%	38
	% Children < 3 Not Up to Date on Immunizations	39.6% • 28.4% FL	9.9%	19
	Maltreatment Rate per 1,000 Children < 3	28.1 9.8 FL	2.0	17

 $Data\ marked\ with\ a\ ^*\ should\ be\ interpreted\ with\ caution.\ For\ additional\ information\ regarding\ calculation\ details,\ data\ quality,\ and\ source\ data\ please\ refer\ to\ Methods\ and\ Sources.$





